Towards a Global Police Force?
Risks and Challenges, Advantages and Disadvantages

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Content: Three Parts

1) 1 The Impact of Globalization on Police Work
2) 2/1 The Reform of Police and Police Training Institutions
3) 2/2 The Impact of the FIFA World Soccer Championships
4) 3 Inter-Continental Policing (afternoon)
Part 1: The Impact of Globalization on Police Work


1. Police Cooperation
2. Fight Against Terrorism
3. Third Country Missions
4. Migration + Asylum Policy
5. Border Management and Cooperation with Third Countries
6. Developing Civil Protection
7. New technologies and information networks

by balancing mobility, security and privacy
Remark 1

- “Even the most pious man may not live in peace, if he does not please his wicked neighbour” (Friedrich Schiller, German Poet, 1759-1805) (Es kann der Frömmste nicht in Frieden leben, wenn es dem Nachbarn nicht gefällt (Friedrich Schiller))

- But: Nowadays not war between countries is a main problem, but wars within countries and international exploitation by organised crime and semi-legal capitalistic enterprises

- Jean Ziegler (United Nations Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food from 2000 to April 2008): „predatory capitalism“, globalization and „the crimes committed in the name of global finance and capitalism“, esp. in Africa

Remark 2:

- Main reasons of crime?
  
  - Poverty (esp. gap between rich and poor)
  
  - Missing social cohesion in societies (reasons?)
1. Example: Migration + Trafficking
2. Example: Technology
3. Example: International Police Activities
Refugees and Asylum seekers

Migration

Key facts: Africa to Europe migration

Thousands of Africans try to make the journey to Europe each year as illegal migrants - risking people smuggling, piracy, poor geography and the possibility of being sent back home, all for the dream of a better life.

Contributions to home economy (for US remittance recipients)

Key migrant routes from Africa to Europe

Having migrated, many migrants send money home to family they have left behind. Billions of dollars each year is sent back to Africa from the diaspora around the world - in some cases making up a sizeable chunk of the home country’s GDP.
Net Migration 2006

Pressure on „rich” countries vs. increasing hopelessness in poor countries

Children and Poverty

- **12,4% Western Germany**
- **23,7% Eastern Germany**
- **Cities**: up to **38,4%**

Proportion of children with migration background: up to 80% in some regions

Quelle: [http://www.infothek.paritaet.org/pid/fachinfos.nsf/270249c5ea3a8405c12569fe00478ee6/1a9bbe1f92ccff53c1257067005cd498/$FILE/Teil_1_Expertise.pdf](http://www.infothek.paritaet.org/pid/fachinfos.nsf/270249c5ea3a8405c12569fe00478ee6/1a9bbe1f92ccff53c1257067005cd498/$FILE/Teil_1_Expertise.pdf)
PKS 2005

Poverty Rate Children

Crime Rate

Polizeilich registrierte Straftaten 2005

Trafficking
- Trafficking in women for sexual exploitation is a multi-billion-dollar business
- involves citizens of most countries
- helps sustain organized crime
- global annual market: $42.5 billion
- An estimated 500,000 women from Central and Eastern Europe are working in prostitution in the EU alone

**Trafficking** UN: 2.5 million people worldwide, including some 1.2 million children
UN-Report launched Feb. 12, 2009

UN-Video from 2003
see [http://www.ungift.org/](http://www.ungift.org/)
Example 2: Technology

Computer based recognition and analysis of faces

http://www.uniphiz.com/physiognomy.htm

Lombroso (1835-1909) „born criminals“

nowadays

Digital Physiognomy Software

This is an enhanced neural network face judicary program.

The program determines a person’s psychological characteristics and presents a detailed character analysis of that person in a graphic format. You may then either a report or save it as a web page.

The program does not forecast the future, but discloses how others really see you. It also aids in both searching and helps you to locate types of others, to identify your strongest character traits and to identify the character flaws of your opponent.

If you are interesting people’s faces, you will enjoy Digital Physiognomy, the software for curious people. This is both entertaining and enlightening. You gain accurate insight into the true nature of famous people. Our site’s website contains a catalog of human face readings.

The program is used by mentalists, counselors, preschool teachers, and by those who enjoy the art of perception and position. It is also a useful tool for artists who paint portraits of famous people, since the program can analyze the facial expressions and provide valuable insights into their psychological states.
Homeland Security Detects Terrorist Threats by Reading Your Mind

“Once MALINTENT is rolled out in airports, it could give us a future where we can once again wander onto planes with super-sized cosmetics and all the bottles of water we can carry — and most importantly without that sense of foreboding that has haunted Americans since Sept. 11.”

follow up of lost luggage at an airport

System has detected lost luggage: ALARM

- backwards and forwards analysis
  - Where is the owner?
  - Who is the owner?
  - What is the owner doing?
Into the mind: brain imaging and its consequences

Mind games: Adrian Raine with PET scans of a normal brain (left) and that of a murderer. But, given the uncertainties about diagnosis, the significance of such work to psychopathy remains unclear.

Brain Imaging Beitrag „Into the Mind of a Killer“, Nature 410, March 2001, p 296 ff

Third Example: International Police Activities
Civil Wars and violent conflicts. A less violent world?

Confidential study by „Instituts für Europäische Politik“ (IEP) for the German Army (2007)

- Kosovo ist „firmly under control by Organized Crime“, which „widely controls the government“.
- „There are political-crime networks, controled by clans, who control the economy of Kosovo and eliminate competing and developing legal structures, if necessary by using weapons.“
- „... under disguise of political parties, rivaling clans consolidate and stregthen their power structures and were able to achieve until then unknown and unexcelled power“.
Priszren 2004 (pictures taken 2007)

19 died, 900 wounded, 30 churches destroyed, 700 houses burnt, 150 KFOR troops injured, 72 UN vehicles destroyed – in presence of 17,000 NATO troops and 4,000 UN-police

Prizren, 2007
Other recent examples:

**South Africa**: Struggles to cope with refugees from Zimbabwe

**Kenya**: UN report accuses Kenyan police of carrying out extrajudicial killings of hundreds of suspected gangsters and criminals (3/09)

**Somalia**: Piracy

**Guinea Bissau**: President + military chief killed (3/09); politics corrupted by drugs and OC (Latin American drug-smuggling gangs)

„Neclacing“ is back... in Jo`burg
End of part 1